

WINGSPAN BIRD TOURS



TRIP REPORT

ANDALUCIA

20TH - 26TH APRIL 2013

Leader: Bob Buckler

SATURDAY APRIL 20TH - DAY 1 - ANDALUCIA 7-DAY. TOUR

GAUCIN TO MALAGA AIRPORT WITH A VISIT TO THE DESEMBOCADURA DE GUADALHORCE

Vern and Trish are staying for a few extra days to see local birds so I dropped them off at the Rio Genal before carrying on to the Airport at Malaga.

It was dry, a little cloudy and a cool wind had come in, but the sun shone. I drove to Malaga to collect Stuart and David, unfortunately David's flight had been cancelled and he was delayed some 5 hours! So Stuart and I went birding near the airport.

It wasn't so windy at the coast so we had a very enjoyable time, firstly on waste ground near Guadalmar and later at the Guadalhorce nature reserve. We quickly found European Bee-eater, Eurasian Hoopoe,



Spotless Starling, Western Jackdaw, Barn and Red-rumped Swallow. We walked across some sandy banks where last week I had seen a Stone Curlew but alas the bird had flown. Along a stream we found two pairs of Little Ringed Plover, a Common Sandpiper and we got closer to the Eurasian Hoopoe and European Bee-eaters.

We then drove the short distance to the Desembocadura de Guadalhorce and spent 3 hours walking the tracks and visiting the superb hides there. From the elevated hide overlooking

the Laguna Grande we saw many species; White-headed Ducks were pairing off, the males were looking smashing with their bright blue bills. Black-winged Stilts dashed about making a lot of noise, a good selection of other waders were present. We saw Wood Sandpiper, Dunlin, Common Sandpiper and more Little Ringed Plovers.

Lots of Monk Parakeets were flying across the reserve as were Sand Martins, House Martins and Swallows of two types, Barn & Red-rumped. We saw Gadwall, Common Pochard and more White-headed Ducks in a second laguna. Passerines sightings were restricted to finches, Sardinian Warblers, Zitting Cisticolas and House Sparrows.

At 4:30pm we collected David and then drove to Gaucin making one stop at the Sierra Crestellina where we watched Griffon Vultures and not much else. On the climb up to Gaucin we saw both Booted and Short-toed Eagles.

We all met up at 7:30pm and enjoyed a lovely home cooked dinner made by my gorgeous wife, Dawn.

SUNDAY APRIL 21st - DAY 2 - ANDALUCIA 7-DAY TOUR

GAUCIN - MARCHANILLA TRACK (SAN PABLO) - SAN ENRIQUE WOODS - LAGUNA TORREGUADIARO - PALMONES SALT MARSH - SIERRA CRESTELLINA - EVENING NIGHTJAR SORTIE TO THE GUADIARO VALLEY

A full day packed with some lovely venues and some super sightings, it was a lovely sunny day with not much wind but a nice breeze developed in the afternoon.

We set off from Gaucin at 8:30am taking the road to Algeciras after 15km we turned off towards San Martin and stopped at track that leads over the hill to Marchanilla. The air was alive with bird song as we got out of the bus and we soon located a **Common Nightingale** and then a **Melodious Warbler**, the latter showed very well.

As we walked along the track we saw several **Sardinian Warblers**, **Zitting Cisticolas**, many **European Greenfinches** and **European Goldfinches**, the track was buzzing with bird life. A few raptors appeared, we saw **Common Buzzard**, **Booted** and **Short-toed Eagles**, lots of **European Bee-eaters** called as they passed over and hundreds of migrating **Common Swifts** filled the sky.

As we got into the open area of the valley we found **Blackcap**, **Common Whitethroat**, **European Serin** and **Pied Flycatcher**. We then hit a small purple patch with the raptors as we saw a **Eurasian Hobby** perched on a pylon, an **Osprey** and a **Eurasian Sparrowhawk**. More birds of prey began to appear over the ridges joining lots of **Griffon Vultures** on the thermals. Our last new bird for the day list was a **Little Owl** found on the way back down the valley.



We then made the short trip to San Enrique Woods where we found **Eurasian Tree Sparrows** near the sewerage works along with **White Wagtail** and a flock of some 40 **European Bee-eaters**. In the woods we watched **Great Spotted Woodpeckers** feeding young, a couple more **Pied Flycatchers**, **Eurasian Chiffchaffs** and some common species.

The Laguna at Torreguadiaro was almost devoid of life, we only saw **Common Moorhen**, **Mallard** and a **Little Grebe**. We then drove to Palmones where we spent the rest of the afternoon, first we visited the east side and walked along the new promenade. From there we found: **Common Ringed Plover**, **Kentish Plover**, **Dunlin**, **Sanderling**, **Common Sandpiper** and Lots of **Yellow-legged Gulls**. A few **Yellow Wagtails** zipped by and a small flock of **Eurasian Spoonbills** sat on the marsh with the odd **Little Egret** and **White Storks**.

Before driving over the west side of the marsh we sat drinking coffee along the promenade, from there we saw a small group of **Black Kites** fly over and surprisingly a single **Red Kite** was with them.

Our visit to the western marshes produced some new species for our list, a **Whimbrel** fed in marshes catching small crabs, several **Black-winged Stilts** fed on the muddy banks as the tide receded, we also saw a **Ruff** with very red plumage especially around the head and neck, it was a male developing it's wonderful breeding plumage.

Lastly we stopped off at Sierra Crestellina and we were rewarded by some excellent sighting of **Bonelli's Eagle** both at the nest and in flight. We also saw **Common Raven, Woodchat Shrike** and lots of **Griffon Vultures**.

After dinner we made an excursion down to the river Guadiaro to look for Nightjars and Owls, it was a perfect evening, bright moon, very still air and still quite warm. But alas we never heard a single nightjar and only saw two **Little Owls!!**

MONDAY APRIL 22ND - DAY 3 - ANDALUCIA 7- DAY TOUR

TARIFA - LA JANDA - VEJER – BARBATE

It was another lovely day with lots of sunshine and plenty of birds to see. We left Gaucin at 8:30am and drove straight to the coast on the Algeciras road. We made one stop to watch the **Lesser Kestrel** colony near Jimena, the kestrels performed well for us and at least 22 birds were presents at the nest site. The nesting **White Storks** proved a crowd pleaser too, at least 70 nests are now occupied near Castellar.

It was quite cloudy near Algeciras and the hills above Tarifa were not visible so we knew that migration was going to be limited. A quick stop at the natural park at Bujeco (just above Pelayo) produced some migrant sightings: **Pied Flycatcher, Common Nightingale** (a female building a nest) and a few **Blackcaps**.

The raptor watch point called Cazella was deserted, the winds were all wrong for a passage but we did see a small group of **Black Kites** and the odd singleton, suffice to say that we didn't stay long.



At Los Lances beach, Tarifa we had a nice time watching several good birds: **Audouin's Gull, Kentish Plover, Collared Pratincole, Little Stint**, lots of **Sanderling** and a few **Sandwich Terns**. On the grassy fields behind us we found **Short-toed Larks, Northern Wheatear** and a few **Crested Larks**.

By the time we reached La Janda it

was quite warm, heat haze affected our viewing somewhat but a nice breeze was welcomed. A flock of some 8 **Collared Pratincoles**, flew over us and plenty of **Cattle** and **Little Egrets**, joined **White Storks** and **Grey Herons** in the rice fields. One wet field held **Glossy Ibis**, **Great White Egret**, a single **Ruff**, **Grey Heron**, **Black-winged Stilts**, **Gull-billed Terns** and **Black-headed Gulls**. Along the central track we found **Black Crowned Night Herons**, many **Zitting Cisticolas**, **Corn Buntings** and a couple of **Reed Warblers**.

The **Cattle Egret** colony is now bigger than ever, a conservative estimate would be 1000 pairs, it was a noisy, thriving mass of colour and movement. We then visited the **BALD IBIS** nesting colony at Vejer, there are now 8-9 active nests, with all the nests occupied by sitting birds. It is really bizarre that this critically endangered bird chose to nest just above a very busy main road. Love them or hate them these strange-looking birds are doing quite well.

We made a brief visit to the Barbate marshes at the Vejer Sewage Works, how nice? The water level is now very low and looks as though the whole marsh is being drained off. A few patches of water held **Green** and **Common Sandpipers**, **Black-winged Stilts**, lots of **Common Moorhens** and a couple of **Purple Swamphens**.



Our last birding episode was at the 'new' reserve on the coast road near Barbate, the whole area consists of huge shallow lagoons which sit on reclaimed land, formerly a land fill site. It is now 3-4 years old and is developing into a terrific site for birding. On one lagoon alone there were over 1,000 small waders, mainly **Common Ringed Plover** and **Dunlin** but there were good numbers of **Curlew Sandpiper**, many in breeding

plumage, **Sanderling** too and a few **Little Stints** also looking great in summer garb.

We also found **White Wagtail**, **Yellow Wagtail**, **Black-winged Stilts**, **Avocet** (2), **Greater Flamingo** (1), **Little Tern** (8), **Collared Pratincole** and lots of **Mallards**. Along the track we watched several **Greater Short-toed Larks** and many **Calandra Larks**, a couple of **Whinchats** sat on the fence-line with **Common Stonechats** and **Corn Buntings**.

A large flock of **Griffon Vultures** sat on a grassy bank and as we drove nearer we saw a large carcass of a cow covered in Vultures and just after that we found a single **Stone Curlew** which was very pleasing for Vern and Trish as they particularly wanted to see one of those.

It was now quite late in the afternoon so we set off back to Gaucin arriving a little later than usual, dinner was at 8pm. A great day, we recorded 86 species.

TUESDAY APRIL 23RD - DAY 4 - ANDALUCIA 7-DAY. TOUR

ENCINAS BORRACHES TRACK - LAGUNA DULCE - LAGUNA FUENTE DE PIEDRAS - GAUCIN CHESTNUT WOODS



cloudy with a cold north easterly wind which it
ing at the the Encina Borrachas Track some
arrows on the roadside walls along the way.

s track and there were not many birds to see.
, **Thekla Lark** and lots of **Rock Sparrows** but
more sheltered parts we heard **Wood Lark**
ean Warbler was seen flitting about in the
fleeting glimpse of a **Spectacled Warbler**

After watching a few **Griffon Vultures** we
saw a **Common Kestrel** and a **Peregrine**
Falcon in flight, the falcon dropped like
stone behind a ridge and suddenly a flock of
some 60+ **Red-billed Chough** came into
view. The flock circled around before
landing some 300 meters ahead of us, we
approached carefully and got some great
views of them. As we neared the bus we
found a superb male **Black-eared Wheatear**
it showed down to 30 meters, what a gem.

We drove to the Laguna Dulce and spent a
lovely couple of hours scanning the lake and
shoreline in glorious sunshine and much less

wind. **White-headed Ducks** sat just in front of the hide, the males looking splendid in the bright light, as did several **Black-necked Grebes**. More distant species included **Greater Flamingo**, **Common** and **Red-crested Pochard**, **Red-knobbed Coot**, **Gull-billed** and **Whiskered Tern**, **Purple Swamphen** and many other common ducks.

However it was the **Great Crested Grebe** that stole the show as a pair performed their courtship dance right next to the hide, it was incredible and a sight not seen before by most of the group.

After that spectacular display we went to the larger Fuente de Piedras laguna where we saw many other species. We stopped to view the lake from a high position on the approach track, it was a fantastic sight, thousand of Flamingos gathered in huge colonies around islands in the lake. Some 10,000 pairs now breed there.

The wild flowers were outrageous all around the lake and along the track edges, it was an unbelievable sight.

At the main entrance to the visitor's centre we walked around the smaller lagunas where a good selection of waders were present, we had good close up views of: **Wood Sandpiper, Little Stint, Common Redshank and Spotted Redshank, Common Sandpiper, Common Ringed & Little Ringed Plover, Pied Avocet** and lots of **Black-winged Stilts**. In other areas we found **Black Tern** in with the large flocks of **Whiskered Terns**, we also found **Common Shelduck, Ruff, Dunlin** and a **Sanderling**.

After that thrilling visit we set off to Ronda. Sadly, Vern and Trish were leaving us, they had been a delight on the tours for the last 11 days, Vern in particular had been a great help in finding birds and helping others to see them well, I will miss them both. We dropped them at Ronda train station and continued down to Gaucin, stopping at the chestnut woods just north of the village. We didn't see much but added **Common Chaffinch, European Robin and Winter Wren** to our list. That was the last of our birding for the day, dinner was taken at 7pm and it was a lot quieter without Vern and Trish.



[WEDNESDAY APRIL 24th - DAY 5](#) [- ANDALUCIA 7- DAY. TOUR](#)

EL COLMENAR - GAUCIN CHESTNUT WOODS - ESTACION DE CORTES TRACK - LLANOS DE LIBAR - MONTEJAQUE CORK WOODS

Another day in paradise! We had lovely sunshine all day, colourful wild flowers, superb scenery and terrific birding.

We made a pre-breakfast trip to El Colmenar to look for **Hawfinch** and **Eurasian Golden Oriole**. We parked in the usual place and got quite a shock when we noticed that my favourite dead tree was missing!!! It had been cut down, in fact several trees were missing, the whole habitat had been change much to the detriment of the local birds. What a disappointment. We did see **Grey Wagtails** taking food to their nest but not much else.

After breakfast we set off on the Ronda road and turned off at the chestnut woods, it was very quiet once again but we did see **Eurasian Nuthatch, Eurasian Jay** and **Common Chaffinch**. At the track down by Estacion de Cortes we spent an hour walking. As soon as we got out of the bus we heard at least three **Turtle Doves**, a **European Robin, Common Chaffinch** and **Blackcap**. Our walk produced sightings of **European Robin, Sardinian Warbler, European Serin, Turtle Dove, Pied Flycatcher** and lots of common species.

By the time we got to the Llanos de Libar it was midday, the sun was high and hot but a cooling breeze came down the valley. This lovely valley has exquisite landscape and many birds thrive there, a **Black Redstart** was found as we got out of the bus and a **Rock Bunting** perched on the

cliff just above us. We then watched a few **European Serins** before our attention was diverted to the skyline above the cliffs across the valley. There we found a **Bonelli's Eagle** circling and after a short while it flew down and landed on a tree, what a great sighting.

Our walk up the valley was slow and steady, we made many stops to look at **Black Wheatears, Blue Rock Thrushes, Rock Sparrows, Rock Bunting, Common Stonechat** and **Woodchat Shrikes**. Many **Melodious Warblers** sang from the bushes and **Griffon Vultures** drifted into and out of the cliffs. At the top of the valley we found a **GOLDEN EAGLE**, it was a 2cy bird and drifted out of sight within 30 seconds of us seeing it, what another great find.

We ate our lunch at 3pm!!! And whilst we sat and ate we noticed a **Bonelli's Eagle** drifting in front of the cliffs opposite us, the bird then flew down to a nest where we watched it for a while.

Just above Montejaque is the picturesque limestone gorge where the 'dam that doesn't work' is situated, from there we found **Red-billed Chough, Alpine Swift** and lots of **Crag Martins**. A little up the valley we found 3 species of orchid a pair of **Mistle Thrushes**, we also heard **Common Cuckoo** and **Green Woodpecker**.

Our walk in the cork oak woods nearby produced **Green Woodpecker, Cirl Bunting, Eurasian Nuthatch, Eurasian Sparrowhawk** and many **Blue** and **Great Tits**.

It was now approaching 5pm so we headed home, well pleased with our daily tally.

THURSDAY APRIL 25th - DAY 6 - ANDALUCIA 7- DAY. TOUR

LAGUNA MEDINA (JEREZ) - SALINAS SANTA MARIA - SALINAS BONANZA - LAGUNA TARELO - TREBUJENA SALT MARSH

A tremendous, last full day, of this week's tour, we amassed a great list of species totally just under 100. The weather was superb once again, it started off with clear blue sky and not an iota of wind, sometimes I have to pinch myself to make sure all this is real, I am truly living a birder's dream! However, back to reality, it got breezy in the afternoon with some cloud and the wife called me to say that the electrician hadn't turned up! C'est la vie!

We set off at 8am and headed straight for Laguna Medina, arriving around 9:20am. From the car park the bird song was almost deafening! Birds were singing from every bush, the loudest were **Common Nightingale, Great Reed Warbler** and **Cetti's Warbler**. But we also heard **Reed Warbler, Sardinian Warbler, Melodious Warbler, Corn Bunting** and **Common Stonechat**. It was incredible, we had great views of all of the above after only 50 meters of our walk.

The laguna was quite devoid of birds, it was bursting its banks, too much water in fact. We did see **Red-crested Pochard, Great Crested Grebe, Little Grebe** but not much else. We had a **Purple Heron** fly-over and a **Little Bittern** skulked in the reeds, we also saw several **Black Kites** an **Osprey** and a few **Western Jackdaws** in the sky over the laguna. Hundreds of **Common Swifts** were joined by a few **Pallid Swifts, Red-rumped** and **Barn Swallows**.

Other birds seen in the scrub and fields were: **Northern Wheatear, Red-legged Partridge, Zitting Cisticola, Crested Lark and Corn Bunting.**

At the Salt Pans of Santa Maria we were again disappointed with the high water levels but we managed to see **Glossy Ibis** and we had great views of **Collared Pratincoles**. We also found a single **Stone Curlew, Kentish Plover, Pied Avocet, Greater Flamingo, Grey Plover, Little Tern** and many hundreds of **Yellow-legged Gulls**.

Before venturing onto the salt pans at Bonanza we stopped on the outskirts of Sanlucar to look at the River Guadalquivir. On the muddy shoreline there were many **Curlew Sandpipers** in breeding plumage with **Dunlin, Sanderling and Common Ringed Plover**.

At the Bonanza pans we spent some time searching before we even found a single bird, but it did get much better. All in all there must have been a couple of thousand waders, mainly **Curlew Sandpipers, Dunlin, Little Stints and Sanderling**, but also **Black-winged Stilts, Pied Avocet, Grey Plover** and a few **Whimbrel**. It took a while to catch up with **Slender-billed Gulls** but it was worth the wait, in the meantime we logged **Little and Gull-billed Terns, Common Shelduck**, hundreds of **Greater Flamingos** and many more **Glossy Ibis**.



Laguna Tarelo was also full to overflowing and consequently held far fewer ducks than usual. We found **Common and Red-crested Pochard, White-headed Duck** and a few **Mallards**, but it was the herons and egrets that provided the best entertainment. A 'rookery' was situated on an island and consisted of many **Night Herons, Eurasian Spoonbills, Little and Cattle Egrets** and a few pairs of **Squacco Herons**.

Lastly we spent some time on the salt marshes of Trebujena where we there were an incredible numbers of birds. At least 200 **Whiskered Terns** quartered the marsh and a single **Black Tern** fed over a small drainage ditch. We found 50+ **Common Redshank** and a few **Spotted Redshank** with hundreds of pairs of **Black-winged Stilts, Pied Avocets** held ground where ever they could and many **Yellow Wagtails** flitted about in the marsh samphire. **Black Kites** soared everywhere and a single **Red Kite** was spotted later on, we also watched a few more **Collared Pratincoles, Grey Herons, Whimbrels** and **Curlew Sandpipers**.

It was getting late in the afternoon so we decided to call it a day and set off for Gaucin, a drive of some 90 minutes. For dinner we ate out a local restaurant/bar and enjoyed a lovely selection of tapas meals washed down with some delicious local wine, a fitting end to another day in beautiful Andalucia.

FRIDAY APRIL 26TH - DAY 7 - ANDALUCIA 7 DAY TOUR

RIO GENAL EARLY AM - PUNTA UMBRIA CORK WOODS

This was the last morning of the tour, it was dull and overcast, with a low cloud base but now wind. We drove down to the river Genal before breakfast, it was a little chilly but a pleasant morning. Our walk produced **Golden Oriole** which was our prime target species, we heard at least 4 males calling and had great in the scope views of one of them. We also added a fly-over **Marsh Harrier** to our tour total. Not much else appeared to show well, we did get brief views of **Grey Wagtail**, **Common Nightingale** and we saw two **Great Spotted Woodpeckers** playing 'piggy-back'.



After breakfast we spent a lovely time walking through the woods at Punta Umbria, this is a local walk just outside the village. The path winds its way around a rounded hill through some prime cork oak woodlands. During the walk we found several of our target woodland species including:

Short-toed Treecreeper, **Bonelli's Warbler** (3-4 singing), **Iberian Chiffchaff**, also singing. But it

was the raptor passage that grabbed our attention, We noticed a couple of **Black Kites** flying over and a single **Honey Buzzard**, but later we saw over 30 more **Honey Buzzards** and 3 **Common Buzzards**, a couple of **Booted Eagles** and a few **Griffon Vultures**. The lovely **Firecrest** put in an appearance and showed well for us as did a **Pied Flycatcher** and a **Garden Warbler**.

A **Common Cuckoo** gave its monotonous rant, a **Great-spotted Woodpecker** drummed and a **Green Woodpecker** yaffled in the distance. We concluded the walk in the late morning because we had to drive to Malaga Airport for return flights home.

Thus ended another birding tour of Southern Spain, we had managed to list over 150 species during the trip, a great list for this time of the year, well done to the group for finding so many.

LIST OF BIRDS RECORDED DURING THIS TRIP

APRIL 20TH – 26TH 2013

1.	Common Shelduck	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>
2.	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>
3.	Northern Shoveler	<i>Anas clypeata</i>
4.	Gadwall	<i>Anas strepera</i>
5.	Common Pochard	<i>Aythya ferina</i>
6.	Red-crested Pochard	<i>Netta rufina</i>
7.	White-headed Duck	<i>Oxyura leucocephala</i>
8.	Red-legged Partridge	<i>Alectoris rufa</i>
9.	Common Pheasant	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>
10.	Black-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>
11.	Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>
12.	Great Crested Grebe	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>
13.	Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>
14.	Little Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus minutus</i>
15.	Night-Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>
16.	Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>
17.	Squacco Heron	<i>Ardeola ralloides</i>
18.	Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>
19.	Great Egret	<i>Casmerodius alba</i>
20.	Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>
21.	Purple Heron	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>
22.	White Stork	<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>
23.	Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>
24.	Bald Ibis	<i>Geronticus eremita</i>
25.	Eurasian Spoonbill	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>
26.	Greater Flamingo	<i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i>
27.	Griffon Vulture	<i>Gyps fulvus</i>
28.	Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>
29.	Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>
30.	Short-toed Eagle	<i>Circaetus gallicus</i>
31.	Booted Eagle	<i>Aquila pennata</i>
32.	Bonelli's Eagle	<i>Aquila fasciata</i>
33.	Black Kite	<i>Milvus migrans</i>

34.	Red Kite	<i>Milvus milvus</i>
35.	Western Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>
36.	Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>
37.	European Honey Buzzard	<i>Pernis apivorus</i>
38.	Eurasian Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>
39.	Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>
40.	Lesser Kestrel	<i>Falco naumanni</i>
41.	Eurasian Hobby	<i>Falco subuteo</i>
42.	Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>
43.	Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>
44.	Eurasian Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>
45.	Red-knobbed Coot	<i>Fulica cristata</i>
46.	Purple Swamphen	<i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i>
47.	Pied Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>
48.	Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>
49.	Stone Curlew	<i>Burhinus oedicephalus</i>
50.	Collared Pratincole	<i>Glareola pratincola</i>
51.	Little Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius dubius</i>
52.	Common Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>
53.	Kentish Plover	<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>
54.	Grey Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>
55.	Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>
56.	Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>
57.	Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>
58.	Curlew Sandpiper	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>
59.	Little Stint	<i>Calidris minuta</i>
60.	Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>
61.	Green Sandpiper	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>
62.	Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>
63.	Common Redshank	<i>Tringa totanus</i>
64.	Spotted Redshank	<i>Tringa erythropus</i>
65.	Common Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>
66.	Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>
67.	Ruff	<i>Philomachus pugnax</i>
68.	Black-headed Gull	<i>Larus ridibundus</i>
69.	Slender-billed Gull	<i>Larus genei</i>
70.	Yellow-legged Gull	<i>Larus michahellis</i>
71.	Audouin's Gull	<i>Larus audouinii</i>

72.	Lesser Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus fuscus</i>
73.	Little Tern	<i>Sterna albifrons</i>
74.	Sandwich Tern	<i>Sterna sandvicensis</i>
75.	Gull-billed Tern	<i>Sterna nilotica</i>
76.	Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>
77.	Whiskered Tern	<i>Chlidonias hybridus</i>
78.	Feral Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>
79.	Common Wood-Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>
80.	Eurasian Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>
81.	European Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>
82.	Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>
83.	Little Owl	<i>Athene noctua</i>
84.	Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>
85.	Pallid Swift	<i>Apus pallidus</i>
86.	Alpine Swift	<i>Apus melba</i>
87.	Eurasian Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>
88.	European Bee-eater	<i>Merops apiaster</i>
89.	Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus viridis</i>
90.	Great Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopus major</i>
91.	Crested Lark	<i>Galerida cristata</i>
92.	Thekla Lark	<i>Galerida theklae</i>
93.	Wood Lark	<i>Lullula arborea</i>
94.	Greater Short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella brachydactyla</i>
95.	Calandra Lark	<i>Melanocorypha calandra</i>
96.	Sand Martin	<i>Riparia riparia</i>
97.	Eurasian Crag Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>
98.	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>
99.	Red-rumped Swallow	<i>Cecropis daurica</i>
100.	House Martin	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>
101.	Tawny Pipit	<i>Anthus campestris</i>
102.	White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>
103.	Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava iberiae</i>
104.	Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>
105.	European Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>
106.	Common Nightingale	<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>
107.	Common Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>
108.	Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>
109.	Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>

110.	Black-eared Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe hispanica</i>
111.	Black Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe leucura</i>
112.	Whinchat	<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>
113.	European Stonechat	<i>Saxicola torquata</i>
114.	Mistle Thrush	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>
115.	Eurasian Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>
116.	Blue Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola salitarius</i>
117.	Garden Warbler	<i>Sylvia borin</i>
118.	Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>
119.	Common Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia communis</i>
120.	West Orphean Warbler	<i>Sylvia hortensis</i>
121.	Sardinian Warbler	<i>Sylvia melanocephala</i>
122.	Spectacled Warbler	<i>Sylvia conspicillata</i>
123.	Zitting Cisticola	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>
124.	Cetti's Warbler	<i>Cettia cetti</i>
125.	Eurasian Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>
126.	Melodious Warbler	<i>Hippolais polyglotta</i>
127.	West Bonelli's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus bonelli</i>
128.	Common Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>
129.	Iberian Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus ibericus</i>
130.	Firecrest	<i>Regulus ignicapilla</i>
131.	Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>
132.	Pied Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula hypoleuca</i>
133.	Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>
134.	Eurasian Blue Tit	<i>Parus caeruleus</i>
135.	Crested Tit	<i>Lophophanes cristatus</i> (H)
136.	Eurasian Nuthatch	<i>Sitta europaea</i>
137.	Short-toed Treecreeper	<i>Certhia brachydactyla</i>
138.	Iberian Grey Shrike	<i>Lanius meridionalis</i>
139.	Woodchat Shrike	<i>Lanius senator</i>
140.	Eurasian Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>
141.	Eurasian Jay	<i>Garrulus grandarius</i>
142.	Eurasian Jackdaw	<i>Corvus monedula</i>
143.	Red-billed Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax</i>
144.	Common Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>
145.	Spotless Starling	<i>Sturnus unicolor</i>
146.	Golden Oriole	<i>Oriolis oriolis</i>
147.	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>

148.	Tree Sparrow	Passer montanus
149.	Rock Sparrow	Petronia petronia
150.	Common Chaffinch	Fringella coelebs
151.	Eurasian Linnet	Carduelis cannabina
152.	European Goldfinch	Carduelis carduelis
153.	European Greenfinch	Carduelis chloris
154.	European Serin	Serinus serinus
155.	Cirl Bunting	Emberiza cirlus
156.	Corn Bunting	Miliaria calandra
157.	Rock Bunting	Emberiza cia
158.	Monk Parakeet	Myiopsitta monachus